



## تطوير مستوى جودة المنتج الجاهز (معجون الاسنان) حالة تطبيقية في الشركة العامة للزيوت النباتية

سلمان حسين عمران  
مدرس - قسم الميكاتيك - معهد التكنولوجيا/ بغداد

\_\_\_\_\_:

( )  
(ISO 9001-2008)  
( )  
2011 ( )  
(A, B, C, D)  
(100, 50, 10, 1)  
75 ( )  
(80-70) %  
. 1100  
:

U

## **Development of Quality Rating Evaluation of Outgoing Product Case Study Applied at the General Company for Vegetable Oils**

**Salman Hussain Omran**

Lecturer

Mechanical Dept. - Institute of Technology – Baghdad

### **ABSTRACT:**

Research covers the uses the method of Quality Rating Evaluation to evaluate the quality of production through which a determination of product quality of its production in order to determine the amount of sales hence the profits for the company. The most important function is to satisfy consumer at reasonable prices. Methods were applied to the product (toothpaste) in the General Company for Vegetable Oil – Almaamoon Factory .

The company's has obtained ISO-certified (ISO 9001-2008). Random samples of final product intended for sale were collected from the store during months (February, April , June , October and December) for the year 2011 to determine the "quality rating " through the application of the method on the products at final stage , where selected. The properties that affect product quality and varieties of defects for each property (A, B, C , D) and give the points of on rejects .

The research concluded that the percentage of output quality for the product toothpaste (AMBER) weighing 75 g ranges between (70-80%) is within quality level which is good in condition and that the company's plan was effective and influential in the development of its products. In addition to the significant improvement in the level of quality and process productivity statistically controlled and the results were within the limits of the chart quality control .Also it was found that is was within Iraqi specification (1100)

**Key Words:** Quality rating system, Demerits per production unit, U – Chart, Quality, Control Chart for Attributes, Quality Audit.



( Grosby )

( Juran ) . [ 2 ]

. [ 3 ]

( Ishikawa )

Juran ) . [ 4 ]

. [ 5 ]

( and Gryna )

( Besterfield ) 2011

: ( ASQ)

. [ 7 ]

Demerit Per Productio Unit ( U  
. QualityRating

(U – Chart)

.1

. [ 8 ]

. [ 9 ]

. [ 1 ]

( Deming )

(6

(7

[ 10 ]

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(

[ 13 ]

$$n = a \sqrt{2N} \text{ ----- (1)}$$

. [ 11 ]

:

:[ 12 8 ]

: n

: N

)

(

2.6 0.6

:a

:

[ 12 , 10 ]

(1

-

(2

(3

-

:

( Demerits )

(4

: ( A ) \*

.( 100 )

: ( B ) \*

(5

( 50 )

: ( C ) \*

( 10 )

: ( D ) \*



(2)

[14]

-	-	<b>100</b>	<b>A</b>
-	-	<b>50</b>	<b>B</b>
-	-	<b>10</b>	<b>C</b>
-	-	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>

(3)

(1)

100				(A)
50				(B)
10				(C)
1				(D)

[ 13 , 12 ]

(1)

:(U)

-

( 9000)

: [ 12 ]

(2)

= ( U)

(2)

$$\bar{U} = \frac{\sum C}{\sum n} \text{ ----- (4) (3)}$$

$$UCL = \bar{U} + 3\sqrt{\frac{\bar{U}}{n}} \text{ ----- (5)}$$

$$LCL = \bar{U} - 3\sqrt{\frac{\bar{U}}{n}} \text{ ----- (6)}$$

: C  
: n  
/ : U  
:  $\bar{U}$

: UCL  
: LCL

[ 16 15 ]

(%)	(U)
100	0.99-0
90	1.99 - 1
80	2.99 - 2
70	3.99 - 3
60	4.99 - 4
50	5.99 - 5
40	6.99 - 6
30	7.99 - 7
20	8.99 - 8
10	9.99 - 9

(U)

(U)

%60

%100 ( )

(U

[ 17 12 8 6 ] -Chart)

(U)

(U)

Defects - U - Chart

Per - Unit Chart

(U)

Center Line

(Upper (  $\bar{U}$  )

(Lower Control Limit)

Control Limit)

:  
/

1970

)

$$U = \frac{C}{n} \text{ ----- (3)}$$



( ) (1) ( ) (1)

(0.6) (a)

75 ( )

$$1.282 = 2011 -$$

$$1282 = \frac{1000 \times 1.282}{1282} = 1.282$$

$$= (N)$$

( ) (2.4)

$$32 \times 534.2 =$$

( )

$$17093 =$$

(1)

$$n = a\sqrt{2N}$$

$$a = 0.6$$

$$= 0.6\sqrt{2 \times 17093}$$

$$= 110.9 \approx 111$$

$$111 = n$$

(n)

(4)

( ) -1

( ) / -2

( ) / -3

( Abrasive )

[ 18 ]

( ) \_1

( SLS ) \_2

( SCMC ) \_3

( ) \_4

( ) \_5

( ) \_6

( ) \_7

(1)

:

- 1

- 2

- 3

:

( )

(2) (75)

-

:

(

)

( 111 ) (2011)

(4)

( )

					- 2011
144	115	130	73	111	(n)
28827	18400	23403	7360	17093	

(

( )

( 5 )

( A , B , C , D )

( U )

(2)

(6)

( 6 )

(1)

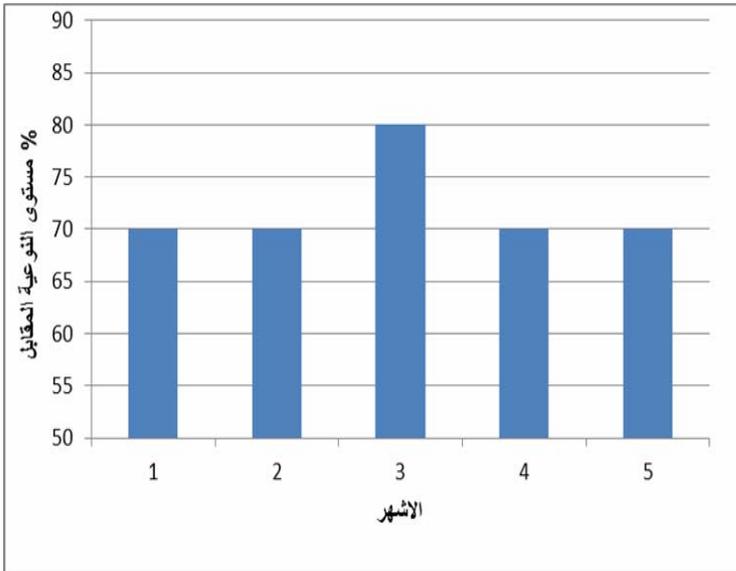
D	C	B	A	1
1	10	50	100	2
4	14	4	0	3
4X1 = 4	14X10 = 140	4X50 = 200	0X100 = 0	2X3
4	140	200	0	
344				

المجموع الكلي لدرجات العيوب =  $\frac{\text{عدد العينة التي تم فحصها ( العينة المفحوصة )}}{\text{قيمة المنتج الواحد ( U ) لشهر شباط 2011}}$

$$3 \approx 3.09 = \frac{344}{111}$$

( 2 )

(6)



( 2 )  
( )  
%

(U-

( Chart

(U)

D, C, B,

(9)

(U)

A

CL , LCL)

( , UCL

(7 6 5)

: 2011 -

( 4 )  $22 = c$

( 8 )  $111 = n$

$$U = \frac{C}{n} = \frac{22}{111} = 0.198$$

( 8 )  $109 = \sum C$

( 8 )  $573 = \sum n$

$$\bar{U} = \frac{\sum C}{\sum n} = \frac{109}{543} = 0.200$$

(3) -

( % )

3 (U)

. (6) % 70

(7)

505	354	354	233	344	
144	115	130	73	111	n
3.5	3	2.72	3	3	(U
70	70	80	70	70	%

( )

. ( 7 ) (2)

-:

:

-1

$$UCL = \bar{U} + 3\sqrt{\frac{\bar{U}}{n}} = 0.2 + 3\sqrt{\frac{0.2}{111}} = 0.327$$

(% 80 - 70)

$$LCL = \bar{U} - 3\sqrt{\frac{\bar{U}}{n}} = 0.2 - 3\sqrt{\frac{0.2}{111}} = 0.073$$

(8)

(5)

-2

(U)

:

(A)

-

LCL	UCL	U (C/n)	عدد العيوب C	عدد المنتوجات المفحوصة n	
0.073	0.327	0.198	22	111	شباط
0.043	0.357	0.247	18	73	نيسان
0.082	0.318	0.177	23	130	حزيران
0.075	0.325	0.165	19	115	ت 1
0.074	0.326	0.237	27	114	ك 1
			109	543	المجموع

(100)

B

(8)

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(22)

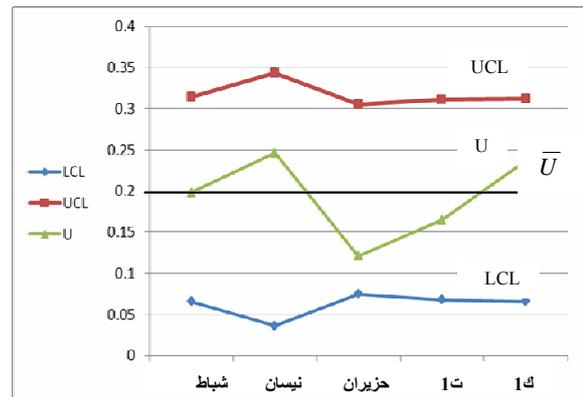
-1

(3)

-2

-3

-4



(50)

. % 80 - %70

(C)

)

(3)

(U -

:

(67)

-1

-2



U- chart

-5

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

(U)

-1

(C)

)

(%60)

(%100) (

( 10 )

(D)

-

: (20)

-1

-2

-3

-4

-3

-2

( U-chart)

( 3)

( U)

.( 3σ)

-3

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(U -

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[ 19 ]

Chart)

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2009

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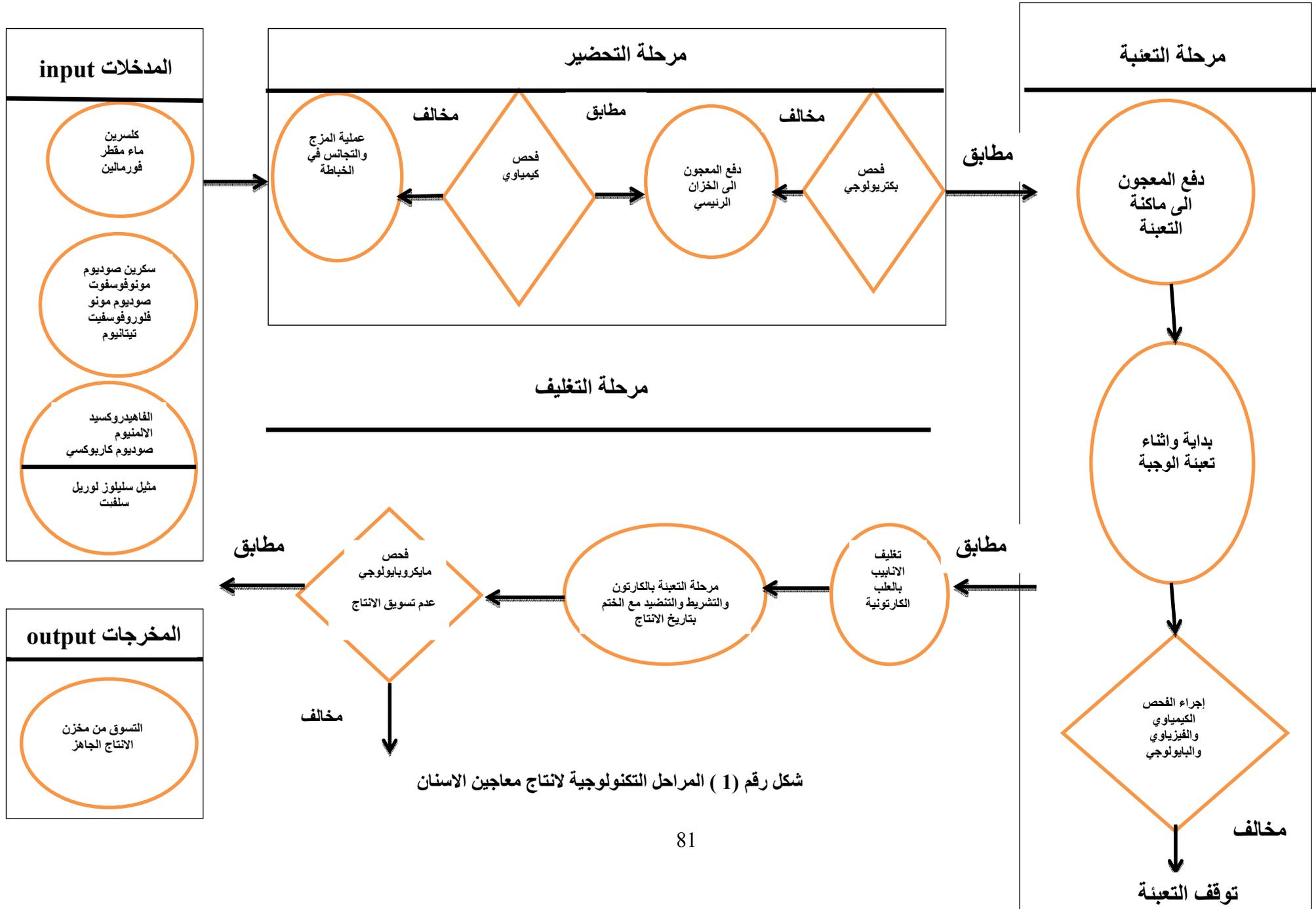
. ( IQS : 1100 / 2010 )

(1)

D	C	B	A		
X	X			.1	
X	X			.2	
			X	.3	
				( )	
		X	X	( )	
		X	X	.4	
		X	X	.5	
		X	X	.6	
		X	X	( )	
		X	X	.7	
		X	X	.8	
		X	X	.9	
			X	(PH)	
			X	.10	
				.11	
X	X			.12	
X	X	X		.13	
	X	X		.14	
	X	X		.15	
	X	X		.16	
X	X			( )	
				.17	

(2)

1				1																	
D	C	B	A	D	C	B	A	D	C	B	A	D	C	B	A	D	C	B	A		
2	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-		
1	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	3	-	-		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
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-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-		
2	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-		
-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-		
-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-		
-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-		
-	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-		
-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	)	(
5	15	7		4	10	5		4	15	4		3	13	2		4	14	4			



شكل رقم (1) المراحل التكنولوجية لانتاج معاجين الاسنان

